

Feuille de TD 2 de Spécifications Formelles

M1 2012-2013

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au fur et à mesure, sur la page :
<http://www.ibisc.univ-evry.fr/~serena>

1 Calcul de la *weakest precondition*

Exercice 1

Calculez les *weakest preconditions* suivantes :

1. $[serve := next](serve < 20)$
2. $[serve := next](next < 20)$
3. $[serve := next](serve < next)$
4. $[next := next + 1](next < serve \times 20)$
5. $[next := next + 1](serve < 600)$
6. $[serve := serve + 1](\forall serve(serve \in 1 \dots 1000 \rightarrow serve < next))$

Exercice 2

Calculez les *weakest preconditions* suivantes :

1. $[house_set := house_set \cup \{new\}](house_set \subseteq 5 \dots 27)$
2. $[house_set := house_set \cup \{new\}](card(house_set) < 17)$
3. $[house_set := house_set - old_set](17 \in house_set)$
4. $[house_set := house_set \cup \{new\}](house_set \neq \emptyset)$
5. $[house_set := house_set \cup \{new\}](17 \notin house_set)$

Exercice 3

Calculez les *weakest preconditions* suivantes :

1. $[serve, next := serve + 2, next - 1](serve \leq next)$
2. $[serve, next := next, next + 1](serve \leq next)$
3. $[serve, next := next, serve](serve \leq next)$

4. $[serve := next || next := other](serve \leq next)$
5. $[serve := serve + next || next := serve - next](serve \leq next)$

Exercice 4

Calculez les *weakest preconditions* suivantes :

1. $[IF \ x > 7 \ THEN \ x := x - 4 \ ELSE \ x := x + 3 \ END](x > 12)$
2. $[IF \ x > 7 \ THEN \ x := x - 4 \ ELSE \ y := x + 3 \ END](y > x)$
3. $[IF \ x > 7 \ THEN \ x, y := x - 4, x + 2 \ ELSE \ y := y + 3 \ END](y > x)$
4. $[IF \ serve < next \ THEN \ serve := serve + 1 \ ELSE \ next := next + 1 \ END](serve \leq next)$
5. $[IF \ mike \in office \ THEN \ office := office - \{olivia\} \ ELSE \ office := office - \{mike\} \ END](nell \in office)$
6. $[IF \ mike \in office \ THEN \ office := office - \{olivia\} \ ELSE \ office := office - \{mike\} \ END](office = \{mike, nell, olivia\})$
7. $[IF \ mike \in office \ THEN \ office := office - \{olivia\} \ ELSE \ office := office - \{mike\} \ END](office = \{mike\})$

Exercice 5

Une autre généralisation du constructeur **IF** envisage des clauses *elseif* tels que :

```

IF  $E_1$  THEN  $S_1$ 
ELSEIF  $E_2$  THEN  $S_2$ 
ELSEIF ...
ELSEIF  $E_n$  THEN  $S_n$ 
ELSE  $S_{n+1}$ 
END

```

Il est exécuté comme il suit : d'abord E_1 est évalué, et s'il est vrai alors S_1 est exécuté ; autrement E_2 est évalué, et S_2 exécuté si E_2 est vrai. La procédure continue jusqu'à E_n . Enfin, si toutes gardes sont fausses, alors S_{n+1} est exécuté.

Donnez la règle de la *weakest precondition* pour la commande **IF** avec les clauses **ELSEIF** .

Exercice 6

Calculez les *weakest preconditions* suivantes :

1. $[serve := serve + new](serve \leq next)$
2. $[serve, next := serve + new, next + 1](serve \leq next)$
3. $[x, y, house_set := x - 1, y + 1, house_set \cup \{x, y\}](house_set \subseteq x \dots y)$

4. **[IF** $new \notin house_set$ **THEN** $house_set := house_set \cup \{new\} || num := num + 1$ **END]** $(num = card(house_set))$
5. **[IF** $new \in house_set$ **THEN** $house_set := house_set - \{new\} || old_set := old_set \cup \{new\}$ **END]** $(house_set \cap old_set = \emptyset)$

2 Cohérence d'une AM

Exercice 1

Quelles des clauses d'initialisation suivantes sont cohérentes avec l'invariant de *Ticket*, $serve \in \mathbb{N} \wedge next \in \mathbb{N} \wedge serve \leq next$?

1. $serve, next := 25, 26$
2. $serve, next := 26, 25$
3. $serve, next := serve + 1, next + 1$

Exercice 2

Analysez l'obligation de preuve pour contrôler que les opérations suivantes sont cohérentes avec la machine *Ticket* :

```

 $tt \leftarrow \mathbf{take\_ticket} \hat{=}$ 
  PRE  $true$ 
  THEN  $tt, next := next, next + 1$ 
  END
END

```

```

 $tt \leftarrow \mathbf{replace\_ticket} \hat{=}$ 
  PRE  $true$ 
  THEN  $next := next - 1$ 
  END;

```

3 Exemples des solutions

Exercice 1

1. $(next < 20)$
2. $(next < 20)$
3. $(next < next) = false$
4. $(next + 1 < serve \times 2)$
5. $(serve < 600)$
6. $(\forall serve(serve \in 1 \dots 1000 \rightarrow serve < next)) =$
 $(\forall x(x \in 1 \dots 1000 \rightarrow x < next)) =$
 $1000 < next$

Exercice 2

1. $(house_set \cup \{new\} \subseteq 5 \dots 27) = (house_set \subseteq 5 \dots 27 \wedge new \in 5 \dots 27)$
2. $(card(house_set \cup \{new\}) < 17) =$
 $(new \in house_set \wedge card(house_set) < 17) \vee (new \notin house_set \wedge card(house_set) < 16)$
3. $(17 \in house_set - old_set) = (17 \in house_set \wedge 17 \notin old_set)$
4. $(house_set \cup \{new\} \neq \emptyset) = true$
5. $(17 \notin house_set \cup \{new\}) = (17 \notin house_set \wedge new \neq 17)$

Exercice 3

1. $(serve + 2 \leq next - 1) = (serve + 3 \leq next)$
2. $(next \leq next + 1) = true$
3. $(next \leq serve)$
4. $(next \leq other)$
5. $(serve + next \leq serve - next) = (next = 0)$

Exercice 4

1. $[IF \ x > 7 \ THEN \ x := x - 4 \ ELSE \ x := x + 3 \ END](x > 12) =$
 $(x > 7 \wedge [x := x - 4](x > 12)) \vee (x \leq 7 \wedge [x := x + 3](x > 12))$
 $(x > 7 \wedge x > 16) \vee (x \leq 7 \wedge x > 9)$
 $(x > 16) \vee false$
 $(x > 16)$
2. $(x \leq 7)$
3. $(x > 7 \vee y + 3 > x)$
4. $(serve \leq next + 1)$
5. $(nell \in office)$

6. $(office = \{nell, olivia\})$
7. $[\mathbf{IF} \text{ mike} \in office \ \mathbf{THEN} \ office := office - \{olivia\} \ \mathbf{ELSE} \ office := office - \{mike\} \ \mathbf{END}] (office = \{mike\}) =$
 $(mike \in office \wedge office - \{olivia\} = \{mike\}) \vee (mike \notin office \wedge$
 $office \cup \{mike\} = \{mike\}) =$
 $(office = \{mike, olivia\} \vee office = \{mike\} \vee office = \emptyset)$

Exercise 5

La formule correspondante au constructeur **ELSEIF** est :

$$\begin{aligned}
 (E_1 \wedge [S_1]P) \quad & \vee \quad (\neg E_1 \wedge E_2 \wedge [S_2]P) \\
 & \vee \quad (\neg E_1 \wedge \neg E_2 \wedge E_3 \wedge [S_3]P) \\
 & \vdots \\
 & \vee \quad (\neg E_1 \wedge \neg E_2 \wedge \dots \wedge E_n \wedge [S_n]P) \\
 & \vee \quad (\neg E_1 \wedge \neg E_2 \wedge \dots \wedge \neg E_n \wedge [S_{n+1}]P)
 \end{aligned}$$

Exercise 6

1. $(serve + new \leq next)$
2. $(serve + new \leq next + 1)$
3. $(house_set \cup \{x, y\} \subseteq x + 1 \dots y - 1)$
4. $[\mathbf{IF} \text{ new} \notin house_set \ \mathbf{THEN} \ house_set := house_set \cup \{new\} || num := num + 1 \ \mathbf{END}] (num = card(house_set)) =$
 $((new \notin house_set) \wedge [house_set := house_set \cup \{new\} || num := num +$
 $1](num = card(house_set))) \vee (new \in house_set \wedge (num = card(house_set))) =$
 $((new \notin house_set) \wedge (num + 1 = card(house_set \cup new))) \vee ((new \in$
 $house_set) \wedge (num = card(house_set))) =$
 $num = card(house_set)$
5. $[\mathbf{IF} \text{ new} \in house_set \ \mathbf{THEN} \ house_set := house_set - \{new\} || old_set := old_set \cup \{new\} \ \mathbf{END}] (house_set \cap old_set = \emptyset) =$
 $((new \in house_set) \wedge [house_set := house_set - \{new\} || old_set := old_set \cup$
 $\{new\}](house_set \cap old_set = \emptyset)) \vee ((new \notin house_set) \wedge (house_set \cap$
 $old_set = \emptyset)) =$
 $((new \in house_set) \wedge (house_set - \{new\} \cap old_set \cup \{new\} = \emptyset)) \vee ((new \notin$
 $house_set) \wedge (house_set \cap old_set = \emptyset))$
 $(house_set \cap old_set = \emptyset)$

Exercise 1

1. Oui.
2. No.
3. ça dépend.

Exercise 2

$$\begin{aligned} I \wedge P \rightarrow [S]I &= (serve \in \mathbb{N} \wedge next \in \mathbb{N} \wedge serve \leq next) \wedge true \rightarrow \\ &\quad [tt, next := next, next + 1](serve \in \mathbb{N} \wedge next \in \mathbb{N} \wedge serve \leq next) \\ &= (serve \in \mathbb{N} \wedge next \in \mathbb{N} \wedge serve \leq next) \rightarrow \\ &\quad (serve \in \mathbb{N} \wedge next + 1 \in \mathbb{N} \wedge serve \leq next + 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I \wedge P \rightarrow [S]I &= (serve \in \mathbb{N} \wedge next \in \mathbb{N} \wedge serve \leq next) \wedge true \rightarrow \\ &\quad [next := next - 1](serve \in \mathbb{N} \wedge next \in \mathbb{N} \wedge serve \leq next) \\ &= (serve \in \mathbb{N} \wedge next \in \mathbb{N} \wedge serve \leq next) \rightarrow \\ &\quad (serve \in \mathbb{N} \wedge next - 1 \in \mathbb{N} \wedge serve \leq next - 1) \end{aligned}$$